# FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE IN BEVERAGES' ADVERTISING SLOGANS

## **THESIS**



# By:

Rachmad Wahyudi

**NPM: 12620078** 

**English Department Language and Science Faculty** 

Wijaya Kusuma Surabaya University

2019

## APPROVAL SHEET I

This is to certify that sarjana thesis of Rachmad Wahyudi (NPM 12620078) under the title Figurative Language in Beverages' Advertising Slogans has been approved by the thesis advisors for further approval by the examining committee:

Surabaya, July 18, 2019

Advisor I

Dr. Ribut Surjowati, M.Pd

NIK: 94231-ET

**Advisor II** 

Drs. Herry Kusmiharto, M.Pd

NIP: 195603091985031001

#### APPROVAL SHEET II

This is to certify that sarjana thesis of Rachmad Wahyudi (NPM 12620078) under the title Figurative Language in Beverages' Advertising Slogans has been approved by the thesis advisors for further approval by the examining committee:

Surabaya, July 18, 2019

Thesis Examiner I

Dr. Ribut Surjowati, M.Pd

NIK: 94231-ET

Thesis Examiner II

Dra. Rida Wahyuningrum, M.Pd

NIP: 196704081994032001

Thesis Examiner III

Drs. Herry Kusmiharto, M.Pd

NIP: 195603091985031001

lkon

Acknowledged by:

The Dean Faculty of Language and Science

Dr. Fransisca Dwi Harjanti, M.Pd

NIK. 94239-ET

## SURAT PERNYATAAN KEORISINILAN SKRIPSI

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama

: Rachmad Wahyudi

**NPM** 

: 12620078

Jurusan

: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Alamat

: Jl. Kendung Indah gang 2 no.14

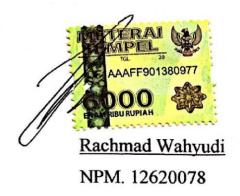
Menyatakan dengan sesungguhnya bahwa:

 Skripsi yang diujikan benar-benar hasil kerja keras saya sendiri (bukan hasil jiplakan baik sebagian maupun seluruhnya)

 Apabila pada kemudian hari terbukti bahwa skripsi ini hasil jiplakan saya akan menanggung resiko pekarakan oleh Program Studi Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Bahasa dan Sains Universitas Wijaya Kusuma Surabaya.

Demikian surat pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenar-benarnya.

Surabaya, 23 Juli 2019



**ACKNOWLEDGMENT** 

At first and foremost, I wish a prayer to Allah Subhana Wa Ta'ala the

Almighty who gives inspirations and helps me while I lost courage in doing this thesis

and Alhamdulillah for always loving, taking care, guiding me and Insya Allah blessing

me until my last breath. Sholawah and salam may everlastingly be upon our adoration,

Great Prophet Muhammad Sholallahu Alaihi Wasallam. I would like, furthermore, to

express my sincere thanks to:

1. My dearest Mother and Father, Thanks for everything. This is only a little dedication

that I can present to you. Hopefully, all I did make both of you proud of having me

in this world. And Thanks to My Sisters and Brothers;

2. My Advisor, Mrs.Dr. Ribut Surjowati, M.Pd, for her continuous and valuable

guidance, advice and encouragement in completing this thesis;

3. Mrs. Bekty, M.Pd, who always helps my thesis in giving moral support so that my

thesis can be completed;

4. Dra. Rida Wahyuningrum, M.Pd, for her valuable guidance, advice and

encouragement in completing this thesis;

5. All lecturers at the English Department of Wijaya Kusuma University, who have

taught, motivated and given input during the writing of this thesis;

6. My beloved friends, Agus Al Faisal, Sendy Pamungkas and Deddy Ferman who

have given me spirit to finish this thesis. Thanks for your support. I love you all.

Surabaya, 12 Juli 2019

Rachmad Wahyudi

iv

#### **ABSTRACT**

Wahyudi, Rachmad. 2019. Figurative Language in Beverages' Advertising Slogans.

English Department of Language and Science Faculty, Wijaya Kusuma Surabaya University

Keywords : figurative language, advertisement, slogan

The research is aimed to describe the kinds of figurative language and the meaning of the slogan advertisement in the beverages' advertising slogan. The theories in this thesis are figurative language. From those theories, this thesis has thirteen types of figurative language; they are simile, metaphor, personification, apostrophe, alliteration, synecdoche, metonymy, symbol, allegory, paradox, hyperbole/overstatement, understatement, and irony. The purposes of the research are : (1) To identify the types of figurative language in beverages' slogan (2) To describe the meaning of figurative language used in beverages' slogan. In this research, the writer uses descriptive qualitative method to analyze data, explains some theories that related to figurative language, and then collects the data from the internet. Based on the theories, the writer selects some slogan advertisements which are contained of figurative language and analyzes them one by one to know the kinds of figurative language used and also the meaning. As the result of analysis, this study shows that: first, there are four types of figurative language on the collected data namely: hyperbole, alliteration, personification, and metaphor; second the writer concludes the most used kind of figurative language on the collected data is hyperbole.

# TABLE OF CONTENT

Page

TIT	LE
API	PROVAL SHEET I
API	PROVAL SHEET IIii
SUF	RAT PERNYATAAN KEORISINILAN SKRIPSIiii
ACI	KNOWLEDGMENTiv
ABS	STRACTv
TAI	BLE OF CONTENTvi
СН	APTER I: INTRODUCTION
	1.1 Background of the Reasearch
	1.2 Focus of the Research
	1.3 Objectives of the Research
	1.4 The significance of the Research6
	1.5 Scope and Limitation
	1.6 Definition of some key terms
CH	APTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE
	2.1 Pragmatics 9
	2.2 Figurative Language
	2.3 Types of Figurative Language 14
	2.4 Advertisement
	2.5 Beverage Advertisement
	2.6 Previous Study

# CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

3.1 Research Design	27	
3.2 Data of the Research	28	
3.3 Source of Research Data	29	
3.4 Techniques of Data Collection	29	
3.5 Techniques of Data Analysis	31	
CHAPTER IV: FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION		
4.1 Findings	35	
4.2 Discussion	51	
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION		
5.1 Conclusion	54	
5.2 Suggestion	50	
REFERENCES 57		
APPENDIX		