

**HUMAN RIGHT VIOLATION**

**IN *12 YEARS A SLAVE*,**

**THE MOVIE**



**SYAHRUL MUSTAQIM**

**13620058**

**ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT**

**FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND SCIENCE**

**WIJAYA KUSUMA UNIVERSITY SURABAYA**


## Approval Sheet I

This is to certify that sarjana thesis of Syahrul Mustaqim (NPM 13620058) under the title *Human Right Violationin in Twelve Years a Slave, The movie* been approved by the thesis advisors for futher approval by the examining committee:

Surabaya, February 2, 2018

### Thesis Advisor

Advisor I



Dra Rida Wahyuningrum, MPd

NIP. 196704081994032001

Advisor II



Dra, Hj Siti Azizah, M.Pd.

NIK. 05407-ET

### Acknowledgement by,

The Dean of Language and Science Faculty



Dr. Fransisca Dwi Harjanti, M.Pd

NIK. 94239-ET

## SURAT PERNYATAAN KEORISINILAN SKRIPSI

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini :

Nama : Syahrul Mustaqim  
NPM : 13620058  
Jurusan : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris  
Alamat : Jl. Dukuh kupang timur 10-b/10

Menyatakan dengan sesungguhnya bahwa :

1. Skripsi yang diujikan ini benar-benar hasil kerja keras saya sendiri (bukan hasil jiplakan baik sebagian maupu seluruhnya)
2. Apabila pada kemudian hari terbukti bahwa skripsi ini hasil jiplakan, saya akan menanggung resiko diperkarakan oleh Progra Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Bahasa dan Sains Universitas Wijaya Kusuma Surabaya.

Demikian surat pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenar-benarnya.

Surabaya, 2 Februari 2018



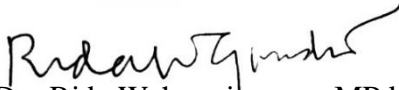
Syahrul Mustaqim  
13620058

## Approval Sheet II

This is to certify that sarjana thesis of Syahrul Mustaqim (NPM 13620058) under the title *Human Right Violationin in Twelve Years a Slave, The movie* been approved by the thesis advisors for futher approval by the examining committee:

Surabaya, Febuary 2, 2018

### First Examiner



Dra Rida Wahyuningrum, MPd

NIP. 196704081994032001

### Second Examiner



Dra. Beki Wirawati

NIK. 92125-ET

### Third Examiner



Dra, Hj Siti Azizah, M.Pd.

NIK. 05407-ET

### The Dean of Language and Science Faculty



Dr. Fransisca Dwi Harjanti, M.Pd

NIK. 94239-ET

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, the researcher would like to express gratitude to Allah SWT who has given His blessing and merciful to complete this final project which is entitled “Human Right Violation in Twelve Years a slave, the movie”. Shalawat and salam are addressed to the Prophet Muhammad, the final chosen religious messenger.

The researcher realizes that this final project is impossible to finish without the contributions, helps, suggestions, and comments from many people. Therefore, the researcher would like to express her appreciation and sincere thanks to:

1. Dra. Rida Wahyuningrum, M.Pd as first advisor for her guidance in finishing this final project.
2. Dra.Hj. Siti Azizah, M.Pd as second advisor for her continuing guidance in finishing this final project.
3. His beloved mother: Muniroh, His beloved father: Syamsul Arifin, His sibling: Ilma Nafia, and all the relatives for their love, support, patience, and attention during his study and the process of finishing his final project.
4. His best buddies: Aprillia, Denok Novian, Tri Wahyuningsih, Imiriyah Chumala for being her inspiratory, and motivator. Thank you always there when the researcher needs someone needed.

5. His close friends: Bayu Kurnianto, Angga First R, Anna Yuliana, Dewi, for giving support and time. Thank you always remind the researcher to complete the final project on time.
6. His close classmates: Nevi Hardiana P, Atiek Romadhona, Nerlieta Deviani Mantik S, and all of friends who struggled together with the researcher during the years of study in Wijaya Kusuma Surabaya University for giving support, help, encouragement, and motivation.

Surabaya, February 21<sup>st</sup>, 2018

The Researcher

## ABSTRACT

Mustaqim, Syahrul. 2018. Human Right Violation In 12 Years A Slave. Graduating paper, English Education Department. University of Wijaya Kusuma Surabaya. Advisor: (1) Dra. Rida Wahyuningrum, M.Pd (2) Dra. Hj. Siti Azizah, M.Pd.

Key Words: film, Human right, Violation

A literary work can be a means of delivery some messages to those who are interested in it: literary work are presented in many ways: novel, prose, or drama. They can be enjoyed easily through audio visual performance or films. Films become appropriate media to describe the situation that are intended to tell. The writer chooses a film entitled 12 years a slave to be analyzed. It is a 2013 British-American historical drama film directed by Steve McQueen. It is an adaptation of 1853 slave narrative memoir entitled Twelve Years a Slave by Solomon Northup. A New York state-born free African American man who was kidnapped in Washington, D.C in 1841 and sold into slavery. Northup work on plantation in the state of Louisiana for twelve years before his release. His journey for twelve years including his struggle to be a free man is amazing. The writer wants to reveal the human right violation found in the film through the setting and the plot of the story and also the technique of cinematography used in the movie to spot the violation occur in the movie. The theory used is the sociological approach. The writer uses library research to find the theories related to his research and some sources from internet to support his analysis, and he arranges them descriptively. The writer also uses some books dealing with some basic and supporting theories about human right violation to analyze the film. By seeing the main message of the film which is human right violation is crime and the inappropriate way to treat people, the writer need to classify the human right violations based on Sozzi's theory of violence and article UN UDHR ( United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Right). There are four violence occurred, they are physical, sexual, emotional, and psychological violence and found violation against 10 articles in Human right preamble.

## TABLE OF CONTENT

APPROVAL SHEET I.....	i
SURAT PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS SKRIPSI.....	ii
APPROVAL SHEET II .....	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	iv
ABSTRACT .....	vi
TABLE OF CONTENT .....	vii
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of The Study.....	1
1.2 Research Questions .....	7
1.3 Pupose of the Study.....	7
1.4 Significant of The Study.....	7
1.5 Scope of Limitation.....	8
1.6 Definition of Key terms.....	8
1.6.1 Human Right .....	8
1.6.2 Human Right Violation .....	8
1.7 Thesis Organization .....	9



## CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

2.1 Literature and Film-based Analysis.....	10
2.2 Sociological Approach .....	13
2.3 Human Right Violation .....	15
2.4 Cinematography.....	28
2.5 Twelve Years a Slave Movie by Steve McQueen .....	36
2.6 Previous Study .....	39

## CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHOD

3.1 Research Design.....	40
3.2 Research Object .....	40
3.3 Research Data .....	40
3.4 Data Collection .....	41
3.5 Data Analysis.....	41

## CHAPTER IV. FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

4.1 Finding .....	42
4.1.1 Human right Violation Found in the film twelve years a slave .....	43
4.1.1.1 Human Right Violation in the Film 12 years a slave as referring to sozzi (2008:59) .....	43

4.1.1.2 Human Right Violation found to Human Right Preamble 1948 .....	53
4.1.2 Technique of Cinematography Used in the film 12 years a slave to spot the human right violation .....	64
4.2 Discussion.....	74

## CHAPTER V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1 Conclusion.....	77
5.2 Suggestion .....	78

## REFERENCES

## APPENDIX