

**THE USE OF LISTING TECHNIQUE TO IMPROVE WRITING SKILL OF
RECOUNT TEXT FOR 8TH-GRADE A STUDENTS OF SMP NEGERI 21
SURABAYA**

THESIS



By:

NADYA ADINDA PUTRI

NPM. 19620014

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND SCIENCE
WIJAYA KUSUMA SURABAYA UNIVERSITY
2023**

**THE USE OF LISTING TECHNIQUE TO IMPROVE WRITING SKILL OF
RECOUNT TEXT FOR 8TH-GRADE A STUDENTS OF SMP NEGERI 21
SURABAYA**

THESIS

**Diajukan kepada Universitas Wijaya Kusuma Surabaya
Fakultas Bahasa dan Sains untuk memenuhi persyaratan penyelesaian
Program Sarjana Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris**

Oleh:

NADYA ADINDA PUTRI

NPM. 19620014

PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS

FAKULTAS BAHASA DAN SAINS

UNIVERSITAS WIJAYA KUSUMA SURABAYA

202

APPROVAL SHEET

Name : Nadya Adinda Putri

NPM : 196200014

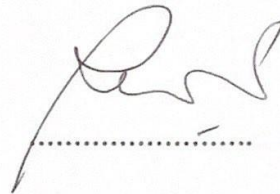
Title : The Use of Listing Technique to Improve Writing Skill of Recount Text for 8th-Grade A Students of SMP Negeri 21 Surabaya.

Has been approved by the Comitee of Thesis Examination on Tuesday, 18th July 2023 and hereby declared to have fulfilled on the requirement.

Surabaya, July 18th 2023

Advisor I

Dr. Ribut Surjowati, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIK. 94231-ET



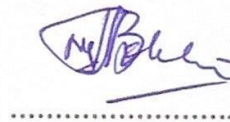
Advisor II

Dra. Siti Azizah, M.Pd.
NIK. 05407-ET

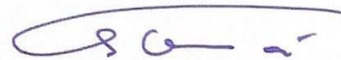


Examiner

Dra. Bkti Wirawati, M.Pd.
NIK. 92152-ET



Acknowledged By
Dean of Language and Science Faculty



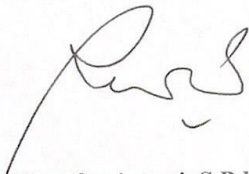
Dr. Drs. Kaswadi, M.Hum

APPROVAL SHEET

This is to certify that Bachelor Thesis of *Nadya Adinda Putri*, NPM 19620014, with the title *Using the Listing Technique as a Media to Improve Students' Writing Skill in Recount Text* has been approved by the advisors for further approval by the examining committee.

Surabaya, July 12th 2023

Advisor I,



Dr. Ribut Surjowati, S.Pd, M.Pd.

NIK: 05407-ET

Advisor II,



Dra. Siti Azizah, M.Pd.

NIK: 94231-ET

SURAT PERNYATAAN KEORISINILAN SKRIPSI

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

Nama : Nadya Adinda Putri

NPM : 19620014

Jurusan : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Alamat : Jl. Kupang Gunung Jaya V, No. 23 Kel. Putat Jaya Kec. Sawahan
Surabaya

Menyatakan dengan sesungguhnya bahwa:

1. Skripsi yang diujikan ini benar-benar kerja keras saya sendiri (bukan hasil jiplakan baik Sebagian maupun seluruhnya)
2. Apabila pada kemudian hari terbukti bahwa skripsi ini hasil jiplakan, saya akan menanggung resiko diperkarakan. Oleh Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Bahasa dan Sains Universitas Wijaya Kusuma Surabaya.

Demikian surat pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenar-benarnya.

Surabaya, 12 Juli 2023



MOTTO

“There’s no need to rush, what’s meant for you always arrives on time”

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah Rabbil 'Aalamiin, the researcher expresses her highest gratitude to Allah Subhaanahu Wa Ta'ala for blessing, love, opportunity, health, and mercy to complete this thesis, which title is "*The Use of Listing Technique to Improve Writing Skills of Recount Text for 8th-Grade A-Students of SMP Negeri 21 Surabaya*". In writing this thesis, a lot of people have provided motivation, advice, support, and even remarks that have helped the researcher. In this valuable chance, the researcher intends to express his gratitude and appreciation to all of them.

1. Prof. Dr. Ario Widodo Kentjono as rector of Wijaya Kusuma Surabaya University.
2. Dr. Drs. Kaswadi, M. Hum as dean of Faculty Language and Science.
3. Dr. Ribut Surjowati, S.Pd., M.Pd as first advisor who has been sincerely and gave valuable comments, suggestions, and revisions since writing the proposal until the completion of this thesis.
4. Dra. Siti Azizah, M.Pd as second advisor, who has given constructive comments and suggestions to the researcher.
5. My gratitude also goes to the principal and administrative staff of SMP Negeri 21 Surabaya. Especially, the teacher and 8th-grade A-students who have provided the opportunity to carry out this research at the school.
6. My deepest appreciation also goes to my beloved family, especially my mother and my sister who always gave me support from the beginning until now.

7. Special thanks to my lovely boyfriend Ido, for the patience, motivate, advice, and time spent supporting me all this time.
8. Thanks to my dear friend Rara Devana, who always was a good listener for every problem I faced, especially when I had to revise this thesis and re-start it over and over again. Also, my great friend Lisa has always supported completing this thesis.
9. Appreciation to my best friends Frina, Nafa, Rico, and Dovan who are always there for me no matter what
10. All the researcher friends who struggled together with the researcher since the first year of study in Wijaya Kusuma Surabaya University, who could not be mentioned one by one. They all have given the researcher valuable experiences, times, memories, and togetherness.

Finally, may Allah SWT bless them all because of any kinds of support they were given to the researcher. The researcher hopes that completing this thesis can be used as learning material or a reference for other written works.

Surabaya, 12th July 2023

PREFACE

First of all, thanks to Allah SWT because of the help of Allah, writer finished writing the paper entitled “Using the Listing Technique as a Media to Improve Students’ Writing Skill in Recount Text” right in the calculated time.

On this occasion, the researcher would like to thank profusely to all those who have helped her in completing the writing of this thesis, to Dr. Ribut surjowati, S.Pd., M.Pd as advisor 1 for the support and motivation and also to friends who have contributed their ideas and motivation for writing this paper.

The researcher fully aware that there were many flaws in the writing of this paper, interms of material, technical and presentation material. Therefore, the researcher expect criticism and constructive suggestions to further refine the writing of this thesis. Finally, the reseracher hope that the writing of this thesis can be useful for readers.

Surabaya, July 12th 2023

The Researcher

TABLE OF CONTENT

APPROVAL SHEET	iii
SURAT PERNYATAAN KEORISINILAN SKRIPSI.....	iv
MOTTO	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
PREFACE	viii
TABLE OF CONTENT.....	ix
ABSTRACT	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 Research Question	6
1.3 Purpose and Significance of the research.....	6
1.4 Significant of the Research	6
1.5 Operational Definition	7
CHAPTER II RELATED LITERATURE REVIEW.....	8
2.1 The Nature of Writing.....	8
2.2 The importance of Writing.....	11
2.3 Teaching Writing	12
2.3.1 Process of Writing.....	13
2.3.2 Components of Writing.....	14
2.3.3 The Paragraph Writing.....	18
2.3.4 Characteristics of a Good Paragraph.....	18
2.4 Teaching Writing to Junior High School	19
2.5 Recount Text.....	22
2.5.1 Definition of Recount Text	22
2.5.2 Generic Structure of Recount Text.....	23
2.5.3 Language Features of Recount Text.....	24
2.5.4 Types of Recount Text.....	24
2.6 The Definition of Listing Technique.....	25
2.7 The Implementation of Listing Technique in Teaching Writing.....	26
2.8 The Advantages of Using Listing Techniques	27
2.9 Review of some related study	28
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS.....	29
3.1 Research Design.....	29

3.2 The Location and Setting of the Research	31
3.3 Subjects of the Research	31
3.4 Research Instrument.....	32
3.5 Research Data	35
3.6 Data Collection Procedures.....	36
3.7 Data Analysis Procedures	37
3.8 Success Indicator	41
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION	43
4.1 Research Finding	43
4.1.1 Preliminary Study	43
4.2 Implementation Of Listing Technique	45
4.2.1 Cycle I.....	45
4.2.2 Cycle II.....	50
4.3 Discussion	54
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	58
5.1 CONCLUSION.....	58
5.2 SUGGESTION	59
BIBLIOGRAPHY	60
APPENDICES	63
LESSON PLAN I.....	63
WRITING TEST RESULT.....	72
CYCLE I.....	72
LESSON PLAN II	77
WRITING TEST RESULT	86
CYCLE II.....	86
DOCUMENTATION	91
OBSERVATION SHEET I.....	93
OBSERVATION SHEET II	94
RESEARCH CERTIFICATE LETTER	95

LIST OF TABLES, FIGURE, AND DIAGRAM

2.1 Table of The Standard of Competence and Basic Competence.....	21
2.2 Table of The Short Example of Recount text.....	23
3.1 Figure of CAR.....	29
3.1 Table of The observation sheet.....	33
3.2 Table of Example of the Listing Technique 1.....	34
3.3 Table of Example of the Listing Technique 2.....	35
3.4 Table of Example of the result of paragraph using the Listing Technique.....	35
4.1 Table of Previous Score of the eighth-grade A-students.....	44
4.2 Table of Cycle I Tests result.....	49
4.3 Table of Cycle II Tests result.....	53
4.4 Table of Result of Previous Score, Cycle I Test, and Cycle II Test.....	56
4.1 Diagram (The Result of Students Test).....	57

ABSTRACT

Keywords: Writing skills, Listing Technique, Recount text.

Putri, Nadya. Adinda. (2023). *The Use of Listing Technique to Improve Writing Skill of Recount text for 8th-Grade A Students of SMP Negeri 21 Surabaya*. Thesis of English Department. Faculty of Language and Science. Wijaya Kusuma Surabaya Univesity.

Advisor: 1. Dr. Ribut Surjowati, S.Pd., M.Pd

2. Dra. Siti Azizah, M.Pd

The objective of the research is to describe the process of The Implementation of The Listing Technique in Writing Learning of recount text to Eighth-Grade A-Students of SMP Negeri 21 Surabaya. The research uses Classroom Action Research (CAR). The researcher uses Observation sheets and Writing tests. The finding discovers that the implementation of the listing technique in writing learning of recount text began with pre-activity, the teacher entered and greeted the class, asked the students about recount text, and explained the material that will be discussed. Next is the main activity, there are many activities done by the students, such as making a sort of list or ideas using the listing technique, choosing a topic, questioning, getting an explanation, and doing the assignment that makes a short paragraph of recount text based on students topic. The last is the post activity, the students collected the writing assignment into one, and the teacher gave a conclusion for the material that day and close the class. Based on the result of the observation that the researcher has analyzed, the writing skills of recount text among the Eighth-grade A-Students of SMP Negeri 21 Surabaya has been improved by using the listing technique.