

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abels, P. B., & Martelli, J. T. (2013). CEO duality: How many hats are too many? *Corporate Governance: The International Journal of Business in Society*, 13(2), 135–147. <https://doi.org/10.1108/14720701311316625>
- Al-dhamari, R., & Ku Ismail, K. N. (2016). Cash holdings, political connections, and earnings quality: Some evidence from Malaysia. *International Journal of Managerial Finance*, 11(2), 215–231. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJMF-02-2014-0016>
- Arifai, M., Tran, A. T., Moslehpoour, M., & Wong, W. K. (2018). Two-tier board system and Indonesian family owned firms performance. *Management Science Letters*, 8(7), 737–754. <https://doi.org/10.5267/j.msl.2018.5.011>
- Carty, R., & Weiss, G. (2012). Does CEO duality affect corporate performance? Evidence from the US banking crisis. *Journal of Financial Regulation and Compliance*, 20(1), 26–40. <https://doi.org/10.1108/13581981211199407>
- Chandrarin, Grahita. (2021). Metode Riset Akuntansi Pendekatan Kuantitatif. Jakarta: Salemba Empat
- Daily, C. M., Dalton, D. R., & Cannella, A. A. (2003). Corporate Governance: Decades of Dialogue and Data Author(s). In *Source: The Academy of Management Review* (Vol. 28, Issue 3).
- Davis, J. H., David Schoorman, F., & Donaldson, L. (1997). Toward a Stewardship Theory of Management. In *Source: The Academy of Management Review* (Vol. 22, Issue 1).
- Duru, A., Iyengar, R. J., & Zampelli, E. M. (2016). The dynamic relationship between CEO duality and firm performance: The moderating role of board independence. *Journal of Business Research*, 69(10), 4269–4277. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2016.04.001>
- Faccio, M. (n.d.). *Politically Connected Firms*.
- Finkelstein, S., & D'aveni, R. A. (1994). CEO Duality as a Double-Edged Sword: How Boards of Directors Balance Entrenchment Avoidance and Unity of Command. In *Source: The Academy of Management Journal* (Vol. 37, Issue 5).
- Hernandez, M. (2012). Toward an understanding of the psychology of stewardship. *Academy of Management Review*, 37(2), 172–193. <https://doi.org/10.5465/amr.2010.0363>
- Hillman, A. J., Withers, M. C., & Collins, B. J. (2009). Resource dependence theory: A review. In *Journal of Management* (Vol. 35, Issue 6, pp. 1404–1427). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0149206309343469>

- Hsu, S., Lin, S. W., Chen, W. P., & Huang, J. W. (2021). CEO duality, information costs, and firm performance. *North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, 55. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.najef.2019.101011>
- Lam, T. Y., & Lee, S. K. (2008). CEO duality and firm performance: Evidence from Hong Kong. *Corporate Governance*, 8(3), 299–316. <https://doi.org/10.1108/14720700810879187>
- Li, S. (n.d.). *Political Connection and Firm Performance: Helping Hands or Grabbing Hands? Evidence from Privately Owned Firms in China*. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.28726.24645>
- Maaloul, A., Chakroun, R., & Yahyaoui, S. (2018). The effect of political connections on companies' performance and value: Evidence from Tunisian companies after the revolution. *Journal of Accounting in Emerging Economies*, 8(2), 185–204. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JAEE-12-2016-0105>
- Maier, S. (n.d.). *How global is good corporate governance?*
- Murhadi Fakultas Ekonomi, W. R., Manajemen, J., & Surabaya Jl Raya Kalirungkut, U. (n.d.). *Studi Pengaruh Good Corporate Governance Terhadap Praktik Earnings Management pada Perusahaan Terdaftar di PT Bursa Efek Indonesia*.
- Muttakin, M. B., Monem, R. M., Khan, A., & Subramaniam, N. (2016). Family firms, firm performance and political connections: Evidence from Bangladesh. *Journal of Contemporary Accounting and Economics*, 11(3), 215–230. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcae.2016.09.001>
- pfeffer&salancik1978 (E-book)*. (n.d.).
- Rutledge, R. W., Karim, K. E., & Lu, S. (n.d.). *The Effects of Board Independence and CEO Duality on Firm Performance: Evidence from the NASDAQ-100 Index with Controls for Endogeneity*.
- Saeed, A., Belghitar, Y., & Clark, E. (2016). Do Political Connections Affect Firm Performance? Evidence from a Developing Country. *Emerging Markets Finance and Trade*, 52(8), 1876–1891. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1540496X.2016.1041845>
- Sari, P R P., Bararoh, Tantri., & Yuliarini, Sarah. (2021). Pengaruh Ukuran Perusahaan Return on Asset, Net Profit Margin, dan Debt to Equity Ratio terhadap Perataan Laba pada Perusahaan Manufaktur di Bursa Efek Indonesia. Magister Akuntansi, Fakultas Ekonomi, Universitas Wijaya Kusuma Surabaya
- Wang, H. (2017). Political Influence and Cost vs. Benefit of CEO Duality: Evidence from Post-IPO Performance in China. *International Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 5(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.11648/j.ijebo.20170501.11>

Yun, H., & Tan, C. (n.d.). *THE ONE-TIER AND TWO-TIER BOARD STRUCTURES AND HYBRIDS IN ASIA-CONVERGENCE AND WHAT REALLY MATTERS FOR CORPORATE GOVERNANCE.*
<http://ssrn.com/abstract=2140345>